

# ኢትዮጵያ፡ለዘላለም፡ትኑር!!!።

ገጽ፡፩-፲፩፤

ማክሰኞ፣መስከረም፡፪፡ቀን፡፪ሺ፬፡ዓመተ፡ምሕረት፤  
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ኢትዮጵያ በጀግኖቻ ልጆቿ  
ለዘላለም ተከብራ ትኖራለች!!!



መይህው፡ካህ፡ዳግማዊ፡ዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ያስተማሩት፡ጀግንነትን፡አንድነትንና፡የኢዮጵያን፡ግዛት፡ወደ፡ነበረችበት፡ለመመለስ፤ከሕንድ፡ውቅያኖስ፡እስተ፡ማደጋስካር፡ለማስፋት፡መጣርን፡ነበረ፡እንጂ፡ወደ፡ጎጠኝነት፡ለመመለስ፡አልነበረም።ስለዚህ፡እምዬ፡ዳግማዊ፡ዐፄ፡ምኒልክና፡ወሬህው፡በዝብዝ፡ካህ፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስን፡ካስተማሯቸው፡በኋላ፤እምዬ፡ዳግማዊ፡ዐፄ፡ምኒልክ፡በተማሩበት፡ሲጠቀሙ፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡ግን፡የዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስን፡የቆራጥ፡አመራርን፡አድራጎት፡በሚገባ፡ቢያውቁም፤በሰማኑ፡ተወሰነው፡ከበጌምድር፡ጎጃምና፡ወሎን፡በመዝረፍ፡እጅና፡እግር፡በመቁረጥ፡ከማሰቃየት፡አልተቆጠቡም።

ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡፬ኛ፡ለዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡አሸከርነት፡ገብተው፡ይተደደሩ፡ሰለ፡ነበረ፡ልክ፡እንደ፡ጌታቸው፡ዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ተመሳሳይ፡ዓላማና፡ምኞት፡ሲሆን፤የሀገር፡ውስጥ፡አስተዳደርን፡አስመልክቶ፡በአፈጻጸም፡ላይ፡እጅግ፡በጣም፡ይለያያሉ።ከልዩነታቸውም፡አንዱና፡ዋናው፡የክርስቲያን፡ተዋሃዶ፡ሃይማኖት፡አክራሪነታቸው፡ነበረ።ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡የአንድ፡አገር፡ሕዝብና፡ጥንካሬው፡መለኪያ፡ሚዛኑ፡በቋንቋ፡በሃይማኖትና፡በዓላማ፡አንድ፡ሲሆን፡ብቻ፡ነው።በማለት፡ኢትዮጵያዊው፡ሁሉ፡አርቶዶክሳዊ፡ቤተ፡ክርስቲያን፡ተከታይ፡እንዲሆን።የሚናገረው፡ቋንቋም፡አማርኛ፤የሀገሪቱ፡ሰንደቅ፡ዓላማ፡በአረንጓዴ፡ቢጫና፡ቀይ፡እንዲወለበለብ።የሚል፡ሲሆን፡-ዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ግን፡ሃይማኖትን፡አስመልክቶ፡ማንኛውም፡ኢትዮጵያዊ፡የግል፡መንፈሳዊ፡እምነቱን፡እንደ፡ያዘ፡የአንዱ፡እምነት፡የሌላውን፡ሳይነካ፡ሁሉም፡በእኩልነት፡የሀገራቸውን፡መብትና፡ግዴታ፡ማስከበርና፡መወጣት፡አለባቸው።ይህንም፡በትክክል፡መፈጸሙን፡መንግሥት፡ከትትል፡ማድረግ፡አለበት፡የሚል፡ነበረ።

“ዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ምንም፡የግል፡እምነታቸው፡ጠንካራ፡የአርቶዶክስ፡ተዋሃዶ፡መሆኑ፡ባይካድም፤ ከአርቶዶክስ፡ቤተ፡ክርስቲያን፡ባለ፡ሥልጣኖች፡ጋር፡የነበራቸው፡አለ፡መግባባት፡ያስከተለውን፡መዘዝ፡ያውቁ፡ሰለ፡ነበረ፤ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡አዲሱን፡መንግሥታዊ፡መመሪያቸውን፡ሲቀይሱ፡-የሀገሪቱ፡ብዙኅነት፡ምሁራንም፡የቤተ፡ክህነት፡ሰዎች፡ሰለ፡ነበሩ፡ከነሱ፡ጋር፡ላለ፡መጋጨት፡በጣም፡ይጠነቀቁ፡ነበር።በቤተ፡ክህነት፡ድጋፍም፡በጣም፡ይተማመኑ፡ነበር።”  
፡፩፡ገጽ፡፳፪፡ኢትዮጵያ፡፲፮፻፵፯-፲፱፻፷፯፡ዓመተ፡ምሕረት፡በሜጀር፡ጄኔራል፡ነጋ፡ተገኘ።

ዳግማዊ፡ዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ከቤተ፡ክህነት፡ሰዎችና፡እንግሊዝ፡ጋራ፡የተጣሉበት፡ምክንያት፡የኢትዮጵያን፡አንድነትና፡ልማት፡ለመመሥረት፡ካላቸው፡ሐሳብ፡ጋራ፡አብረው፡ሊራመዱ፡ባለ፡መቻላቸው፡ነበረ።እንግሊዝ፡መንግሥትን፡-“ባገሬ፡ውስጥ፡መድፍና፡ጠመንጃ፡የሚሠራበት፡ቤት፡ለማቋቋም፡በጋፋት፡ዝምሪያለሁና፡የዚህን፡ሥራ፡የሚያውቁ፡በርካታ፡ሰዎች፡ከነ፡መሣሪያቸው፡ካላከልኝ”፤

- ካህናቱን፡-
- “ይህ፡አርግራጊ፡(አረግራጊ)፤
- አቴና፡ወጊ፤
- ራሱን፡ታጣቂ፤

ወገቡን፡ሰባቂ፤

እያሉ፡ይዘልፉት፡ዠመር፡(ጀመር)። \*፪፡ገጽ፡፳፯፤ ቅንፎቶ፡ከእኛ፡ናቸው። \*፪፡የኢትዮጵያ፡ታሪክ፡ክፍል፡ቴዎድሮስ፡አስከ።  
ቀዳማዊ፡ጋይለ፡ሥላሴ፡በተከለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ።

ለብስጭታቸውም፡መነሻ፡የሆነባቸው፡-“በትግሬ፡በዝብዝ፡ካሳ፡(ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ)፤በላስታ፡ዋግ፡ሥዩም፡ጎብዜ፡(ዐፄ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስ)፤በሸዋ፡ከመቅደላ፡ያመለጡት፡ምኒልክ፡(ዐፄ)፡ሌሎችም፡ሹማም ቶች፡በዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ላይ፡ተነሡባቸው።ለዚህም፡የሚወዷቸው፡ባለቤታቸው፡እቴጌ፡ምንትዋብ፡ ሞተው፡ሰለ፡ነበረ፡የሚጽናኑበት፡ጠፋ።ከዚያ፡ጊዜ፡አንሥቶ፡(ካ፲፰፻፶፯-፰)፡ከብስጭት፡የተነሣ፡.....፡ ከጳጳሱም፡ከካህናትም፡ከመኳንንቱም፡ከተራው፡ሕዝብም፡ከነጭም፡ጠበኛ፡ሆኑ።በፊታቸው፡ በታማኝነት፡የሚገመት፡ጠፋ።” \*፪፡ገጽ፡፳፯፤ የኢትዮጵያ፡ታሪክ፡ክፍል፡ቴዎድሮስ፡አስከ፡ቀዳማዊ፡ጋይለ፡ሥላሴ፡በተከለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ።

ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡ከዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡የወረሱት፡አጨካክናቸውን፡ሰንገመገመም፡የአርቶዶክስ፡ሃይማኖት፡አክራሪነታቸው፡የሥልጣን፡ጥማቸውን፡ለማርካት፡እንጂ፡አድራጎታቸው፡ሃይማኖተኛ፡ንጉሥ፡ የሚሠራው፡መስሎ፡አልታዩንም።

ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡፱ኛ፡አማርኛና፡ትግርኛ፡ተናጋሪውን፡ሕዝብ፡እንዴት፡አድርገው፡እንዳስተባበሩት፡ለሠራዊታቸው፡ይሰጡት፡የነበረው፡የማያቋርጥ፡ምክር፡-“ኢትዮጵያዊነት፡ከክብር፡ሁሉ፡በላይ፡ሰለ፡ መሆኑ፤ይህም፡ክብር፡የተገኘው፡በአባቶቻችን፡አገር፡ወዳድነት፡በነፃነት፡መኩራት፡እንግዳ፡ተቀባይነት፤ ቅን፡አስተናጋጅነት፤እነዚህን፡ሁሉ፡በምንም፡ዓይነት፡መለወጥ፡የማይገባቸው፡ሰለ፡መሆናቸው፡ነበር” \*  
\*፪፡ገጽ፡፳፱፤ ኢትዮጵያ፡፲፰፻፵፯-፲፱፻፳፯፤ ዓመተ፡ምሕረት፡በሚጀር፡ጀኔራል፡ነጋ፡ተገኝ።

ደግሞም፡“.....መኳንንቶቻቸው፡ወደ፡ንጉሠ፡ነገሥቱ፡ገብተው፡“ጃንሆይ፡ሁላችንም፡እስከ፡ ምጥዋ፡ወርደን፡ኢጣሊያኖችን፡ከእናታችን፡ከኢትዮጵያ፡ምድር፡እናስወጣቸው፡ይፍቀዱልን፡አሏቸው”።እርሳቸውም፡በመኳንንቱ፡አነጋገር፡ተደሰተው፡.....፡መኳንንቶቹ፡ልጆቹና፡ሕዝቦቹ፡ሆይ!፡እኔ ም፡ሰለ፡እናቴ፡ኢትዮጵያ፡ሕይወቴን፡ልሠዋላት፡ሙሉ፡ፈቃድ፡አለኝ።በኔ፡ልብ፡ያለው፡በናንተ፡ልብ፡ ሰለ፡መታሰቡ፡በጣም፡ደስ፡በሎኛል።እንግዲህ፡አሳባችን፡አንድ፡አሳብ፡ከሆነ፡ጠንክሩ፡እንጂ፡አትፍሩ። ለዘመቻቸውም፡አሁን፡አዋጅ፡እነግራለሁና፡አይዟችሁ፡በርቱ።.....”፡ቀጥለውም፡-“የኢትዮጵያ፡ልጅ፡ ሆይ!፡ልብ፡አድርገህ፡ተመልከት።ኢትዮጵያ፡የተባለችው፡አንደኛ፡እናትህ፡ናት።ሁለተኛ፡ዘውድህ፡ ናት።ሦስተኛም፡ሚስትህ፡ናት።ዐራተኛም፡ልጅህ፡ናት።አምስተኛም፡መቃብርህ፡ናት።እንግዲህ፡የእናት ፡ፍቅር።የዘውድ፡ክብር።የሚስት፡ደግነት።የልጅ፡ደስታ።የመቃብር፡ካባቲነት፡(ታቃፊነት)፡እንደዚህ ህ፡መሆኑን፡ዐውቀህ፡ተነሣ።” \*፪፡አቶ፡ዐጥሜ፡የጋላ፡ታሪክ፡(የእጅ፡ጽሑፍ)፡ ገጽ፡፪፻፫-፪፻፳፱።-በላቴን፡ጌታ፡ገሩ፡(የእጅ፡ጽሑፍ)፡ገጽ፡፪፴፱።-ዓፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡በተከለ፡ ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ፡፲፱፻፹፫፡ገጽ፡፱፻፸፫-፩።

ዘውዱ፡ሰለ፡ቀረ፡ሌሎችን፡አሁንም፡ልንጠቀምባቸው፡ይገባል።

አንገራጋሪ፡ፉከራቸውም፡-

“እርሳሱ፡ብዙ፡የሐምሌ፡ቴግብ(ተግብ)፤

ድንጋይ፡መንከስ፡ነው፡ካሴን፡ማሰብ።

ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስን፡ልውጋ፡ብሎ፡መከጀል፡ከንቱ፡ነው።ካሴ፡የካሣ፡(የቀድሞ፡ስማቸው)፡ቁልምጫ፡ነው።” እርሳሱ፡ብዙ፡ያሉት፡ደግሞ፡ለዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ጥቃት፡አጋኝነታቸው፡ከእንግሊዝ፡የተረጠቡትን፡መሣሪያ፡ብዛት፡ነው።እጅግ፡በጣም፡የሚያሳዝነን፡ለከሃዲ፡ውሸት፡ለፍላፊው፡ለገሥ፡ዜናዊ፡ተቃውሞ፡መልስ፡በተቃውሞ፡መስጠታችን፡ነው።“ዝኖኖች፡ሲራገጡ፡ሣሩ፡ይበደላል።”እንደሚሉት፡ሰለ፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡ማለት፡የማንፈልገውን፡ማስረጃ፡ለማውጣት፡ብለን፡ለመክከዘክ፡መገደዳችን፡ነው።በዚያን፡ዘመን፡ የጥቁር፡ሕዝብን፡መኖሪያ፡አፍርካን፡ቅኝ፡ግዛት፡ለማድረግ፡የውጭ፡አገር፡መንግሥታት፡መቀራመት፡ የጀመሩበት፡ሰለ፡ነበረና፡በብቸኛዋ፡ኢትዮጵያም፡ውስጥ፡የነበሩ፡ንጉሦች፡እኔ፡እጠቀልል፤እኔ፡እጠቀልል፡በመባባል፡ፉከክር፡ላይ፡ነበሩ።ያ፡በመሆኑ፡የተሻለ፡መሣሪያ፡ለማግኘት፡ፈልገው፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡ከእንግሊዝ፡ጋራ፡ወግነው፡የዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ዘመን፡መፈጸሚያ፡ሆነ።

በዐፄ፡ቴዎድሮስ፡ላይም፡ካስጨካክናቸው፡አንዱ፡-“ለወንድሞቻቸው፡ለጉግሣና፡ማሩ፡የደጃዝማቻነት፡ማዕርግ፡ሲሰጣቸው፡ለርሳቸው፡የባላምባራስነት፡ደረጃ፡ተሰጣቸው።“ካሳ፡በጎልማሳነታቸው፡



በዚያ፡ጊዜ፡ዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡ወሎን፡ለማስገባር፡እስከ፡ዘቢጥ፡ድረስ፡መጥተው፡ነበርና፤የትግሬን፡መሸፈት፡በሰሙ፡ጊዜ፡ሁሉንም፡ትተው፡ወደ፡ትግሬ፡አቀኑ፡ወዲያው፡በዛቻ፡ነገሩ፡የሚከናወን፡መስሏቸው፡የወታደራቸውን፡ብዛት፡ለማስረዳት፡አንድ፡ስልቻ፡ጤፍ፡አድርገው፡ወታደሬ፡በዚህ፡ልክ፡ነው፡ሲሉ፡ላኩላቸው፡።ደጃች፡ካሳም፡የዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡አባት፡አንካሳ፡ሰለ፡ነበሩ፡-

ከቱርክ፡ይዋጋል፡እንኳን፡ካንካሳ፤  
ያባ፡ፈንቅል፡ልጅ፡ወሬሳው፡ካሳ።

ብለው፡ፎክረው፡ወዲያውኑም፡ወታደርህ፡እንደዚህ፡ቢበዛ፡በጥይት፡ቆልቼ፡ነው፡የምሰደው፡ሲሉ፡ጤፍን፡ቆልተው፡መልሰው፡ላኩላቸው፡ይባላል።።

ዛቻ፡ከተመላለሱ፡በኋላ፡ጦርነት፡ገጥመው፡ዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡ተማረኩ።“ .....፡ዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስን፡ማረኳቸው፡ወዲያው፡ዓይናቸውን፡በጭካኔ፡አሳውረው፡አባ፡ሰላማ፡በሚባለው፡ተራራ፡አስረዋቸው፡ጥቂት፡ዘመን፡እንደ፡ኖሩ፡ሞቱ።”  
\*፱፡ገጽ፡፵፩-፫፤-፪፡ትዮጵያ፡ታሪክ፡ከዐዜ፡ታደርገው፡እስከ፡ተገጥሟቸው፡ኃይሉ፡ሥላሴ፡በተክለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ፡፲፱፻፺፪፡ዓ.ም.

“የለመደች፡ጠጣ፡ሁል፤ግዜ፡ሸምጣጣ”።እንደሚሉት፡ከዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡ጋራ፡እንደ፡ተለዋወጡት፡ዛቻ፡መስሏቸው፡ለደርቡሽ፡መሪ፡አስቀድመው፡መጣሁብህ፡ብለው፡በደብዳቤ፡ማስታወቃቸው፡እንደ፡መጣላቸው፡ተናጋሪ፡እንጂ፡እንደ፡ደጃዝማች፡ምኒልክ፡ወይም፡ንጉሥ፡አርቆ፡አሣቢ፡አለመሆናቸውን፡ያሳያል።ከአብሮ፡አደግ፡ጋራ፡ግጭትና፡የውጭ፡አገር፡ጠባባይን፡ከማያውቁት፡ጠላት፡ጋራ፡ምቹ፡ቦታ፡ከያዙ፡በኋላ፡አዘንግቶ፡ይዋጋል፡እንጂ፡እንደ፡ልጅ፡ጨዋታ፡አስቀድመው፡ማንገራገሪያ፡መላክ፡አልነበረባቸውም።የዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡ጤፍ፡አላላክም፡ለማዘናጊያ፡የታቀደ፡ነበረ፡እንጂ፡ቢያሸንፈኝም፡በምንም፡መልኩ፡አምቻየ፡ባላምባራሰ፡በዝብዝ፡ካሣ፡ምርጫ፡ወይም፡ወሬሳው፡በዝብዝ፡ካሣ፡ምርጫ፡ጨክኖ፡ዓይኔን፡አውጥቶ፡ያሳውረኛል፡ብለው፡የተጠራጠሩ፡አይመስለንም።

ዘዴ፡አልባ፡በኢትዮጵያዊነት፡የወንድ፡ጀግንነት፡ወኔ፡ብቻ፡-“መጣሁ፡ታጠቅ፡እንደ፡ሌባ፡በድንገት፡መጣብኝ፡እንዳትለኝ።መምጣቴም፡የክርስቲያንን፡ደም፡ለመበቀል፡ነው።.....የደርቡሹ፡መሪ፡ከሊፋ፡አብዱላሂ፡ዘከ፡ቱማልን፡የጦር፡መሪ፡ልኩ፡በጦር፡ግንባር፡አለመኖሩን፡እያወቁ፡ራሳቸው፡በመዝመት፡ፈንታ፡ራሰ፡አሉላም፡ቢቀሩ፡በራሰ፡ቢቶደድ፡ኃይለ፡ማርያም፡ወይም፡በትልቁ፡ራሰ፡አርአያ፡መሪነት፡በቁ፡ጦር፡ልከው፡እርሳቸው፡ደብረ፡ታቦር፡ወይም፡ጎደር፡ላይ፡ሆነው፡ለማዋጋት፡ቢችሉ፡የተላከው፡ጦር፡እንኳን፡ቢሸንፍ፡እርሳቸው፡አዲስ፡ያልተዋጋ፡ጦር፡ይዘው፡እንደ፡ገና፡ለመሄድ፡በቻሉ፡ነበር”።\*  
\*፲፩፡ገጽ፡፵፩-፫፤-ዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡በተክለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ፡፲፱፻፺፪፡ዓ.ም.

በዘመኑ፡ወታደራቸውን፡የሚያስተዳድሩት፡በዝርፊያ፡ሰለ፡ነበረ፡የቀላቢነት፡ገፈታ፡ቀማሹ፡አራሹ፡ገበሬ፡ነበረ።እንደ፡ሁኔታው፡ወታደሩ፡በዩቤቱ፡እዩተመራ፡አማርጦ፡ማሩን፡ቅቤውን፡ጠላውን፡ወተቱን፡እርጉውን፡.....ወዘተ፡ይኸን፡አቅርቡ፡እያለ፡እያመናጨቀ፡ሲመገብ፡ያድራል።አንዳንድ፡ግፍ፡አይፈሬ፡ጥጋባኛ፡ደግሞ፡የገበሬውን፡ሚስቶች፡አስገድዶ፡ሲያደርግ፡ያድራል።በዚህ፡አኳኋን፡የቤገምድር፡የወሎና፡ጉጃምን፡ሕዝብ፡እጅግ፡በጣም፡ሰለ፡ጉዳት፡በመማረር፡ይረገማቸው፡ነበረ።“የዐዜ፡የሐንስን፡የሠራዊት፡መንጋ፡ለመከላከል፡ንጉሥ፡ተክለ፡ሃይማኖት፡ሙተራ፡መሸገው፡ነበረ።በሌሊት፡ለመያዝ፡የተላከው፡የዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡ሠራዊትን፡የአንባው፡ጠባቂዎች፡በናዳ፡ኃይል፡መከላከላቸውንና፡ናዳው፡ሠራዊቱ፡ላይ፡ያደረሰው፡ጉዳት፡አለቃ፡ተክለ፡ሥላሴ፡ዋቅ፡ጅራ፡“ብዙ፡የትግሬ፡ሠራዊት፡ፈጁ”።በማለት፡ያስፈሩት፡የምስክርነት፡ቃል፡የዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡ሠራዊት፡ከአንድ፡ክልል፡የወጣ፡መሆኑን፡ያሳያል።ዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡ራሳቸው፡በጉጃም፡ሕዝብ፡ላይ፡የፈጸሙትን፡ከፍተኛ፡እልቂትና፡ዘረፋ፡መደበቅ፡አልቻሉም።“ .....በእኔም፡በድሃውም፡ኃጢአት፡እንደ፡ሆነ፡አይታወቅም፡አገሩን፡(ጉጃምን)፡ሳጠፋው፡ከረምሁ፡...”  
\*፲፩፡ገጽ፡፶፱፡ሥልጣን፡ተሻሻላ፡ትግሬዎችና፡የኢትዮጵያ፡አንድነት፡፪፫፡ዓመተ፡ምሕረት፡በተክለ፡የሻው።

አሁንም፡የትግሬይ፡አረመኔ፡ወያኔዎች፡የዐዜ፡የሐንስን፡ፈር፡በመከተል፡አግዐዚ፡በማለት፡ከትግራይ፡ዱዳ፡ባላገር፡መልምለው፡እዩ፡ቀለቡ፡የፋሽስቱ፡አመፀኛ፡ከሃዲ፡ኤርትራዊ፡ዓረብ፡ለገሠ፡ዜንዝዊ፡አሥረሥ፡ጠባቂ፡ሆኖ፡ቀሪው፡የኢትዮጵያን፡ሕዝብ፡በማስራብ፡ያሰቃያሉ።ዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡፬ኛና፡የትግራይ

ይ፡ወያኔዎች፡በአፍ፡እዬ፡ደለሉ፡በተግባር፡ግን፡ኢትዮጵያን፡በስሟ፡ከመጠቀም፡በስተቀር፡እንደ፡እምዬ፡ ዳግማዊ፡ምኒልክ፡አርቀው፡በማሰብና፡ሕዝብን፡በማስተባበር፡ለመላ፡ኢትዮጵያውያን፡ዜጎች፡ቆመው፡ ለማልማት፡የተዘጋጁ፡አልነበሩም/አይደሉም።

ያለንበት፡ግዜ፡ያለ፡ማስረጃና፡ዋቢ፡ሳይጠቀስ፡ቢጻፍ፡አመኔታና፡እንደ፡ፋሽስቱ፡አረመኔ፡ለገሠ፡ ዜናዊ፡አሥረሥ፡የታወቀላቸው፡ዋሾዎች፡እንዳንባል፡የጎንደር፡ገበሬ፡የደረሰበትን፡በደል፡ለዐዜ፡የሐን ስ፡አቤቱታ፡አቅርቦ፡የሰጡትን፡መልስና፡በዬ፡ግዜው፡ከጎንደር፡ከጎንደር፡ወሎ፡ሕዝብ፡የተሰሙትን፡ እንጉርጉሮዎች፡እናስታውሳችሁ፡-“..... በአጠቃላይ፡ከመጋቢት፡እስከ፡ኅዳር፡ዋዜማ፡ድረስ፡የበጌም ድርና፡ስሜን፡ገበሬ፡ሚስቱ፡በማጀቷ፡ገበሬው፡በጓሮው፡አያዙበትም። አዛዥ፤ ተሠሪው፡ሠራዊት፡ነው። ገበሬው፡ሚስቱና፡ልጆች፡የተሠሪው፡ሠራዊት፡እግር፡አጣቢ፡አልጋ፡አንጣፊ፡ለበቅሎና፡ፈረስ፡ገፈራ፡ አቅራቢና፡ሣር፡አጫጆች፡ናቸው። ለገበሬውና፡ቤተ፡ሰቡ፡ብርቅ፡የሆኑትን፡ማር፡ቅቤና፡ሥጋ፡ሳያዳል፡ ለሠራዊቱ፡ማቅረብ፡ግዴታው፡ነበር። ተሠሪው፡ሠራዊት፡ያለ፡ሐሳብ፡ገበሬውን፡አስገድዶና፡አስጨን ቆ፡የሚመገበው፡ሥጋ፡ማርና፡ቅቤ፡ሰውነቱን፡ከማደርጀቱም፡በላይ፡ፍትወተ፡ሥጋ፡ፍላጎቱን፡ከፍ፡ስለ ሚያደርገው፡የገበሬውን፡ሚስትና፡ሴት፡ልጆች፡እያስገደደ፡ይደፍራል። ይህን፡በተመለከተ፡አቶ፡ካሣ፡ ገብረየስ፡በተባለ፡የበጌምድርና፡ስሜን፡ገበሬ፡የደረሰውን፡በደል፡ለአብነት፡ያህል፡መጥቀስ፡ይቻላል።

አቶ፡ካሣ፡ዕለታዊ፡ተግባሩን፡ለመከወን፡ከቤቱ፡ሲወጣ፡ተሠሪው፡የዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡ወታደር፡ሚስ ቱን፡ልድፈርሽ፡በማለቱ፡ሴትየዋ፡በክብሯ፡በሃይማኖቷና፡በታማኝነቷ፡ፀንታ፡አሻፈረኝ፡አለችው። ወታደሩ፡ግን፡እንቢታዋን፡እንደ፡ንቀት፡ቆጥሮ፡አሳቻ፡ጊዜ፡እየጠበቀ፡በኃይል፡ለመድፈር፡የተደጋገመ፡ ሙከራ፡አደረገ። የአቶ፡ካሣ፡ሚስት፡ባልጠበቀችው፡ሁኔታ፡በዚህ፡ወታደር፡እንዳትደፈር፡በመስጋትና፡ የባሏንና፡የአርሷንም፡ክብር፡ለመጠበቅ፡በማሰቧ፤ ባለቤቷ፡ወደ፡ሥራ፡ሲወጣ፡እግሩን፡ተከትላ፡ቤቷን፡ ጥላ፡እየወጣች፡ቀኑን፡ከባሏ፡ዘመዶች፡ቤት፡ማሳለፍ፡መረጠች።

አቶ፡ካሣ፡ሥራ፡ውሎ፡ሲመለስ፡የእግር፡ውኃ፡ቀርቦለት፡ታጥቦ፡እንዳባቃ፡በቅድሚያ፡መቆያ፡ ቀጥሎም፡እራት፡ይሰጠው፡የነበረው፡የተገላቢጠሽ፡ሆኖ፡በማየቱ፡“ቀን፡ቀን፡የት፡እዬ፡ዋልሽ፡ነው፡እኔ፡ ሥራ፡ውዬ፡ስገባ፡የምበላው፡በማቅረብ፡ፈንታ፡ድስትና፡ምጎጎ፡የምትጥጅው?”። በማለት፡ጠይቃት። ሚስቱም፡ያለ፡መርበትበት፡“ቀንማ፡እንዴት፡ብዬ፡ወጥ፡ልሥራ፡እንጀራ፡ልጋግር?። አንተ፡እያረስክ፤ እዬ፡ፈጨሁና፡እዬ፡ጋገርኩ፡የምንቀልበው፡ተሠሪው፡ሰውዬ፡ካልደፈርኩሽ፡እያለ፡አስቸገረኝ። እኔም፡ የሀብታችንና፡የጉልበታችን፡ተጠቃሚ፡መሆን፡በዝቶብን፡እያንገሸገሸኝ፡ባለበት፡ወቅት፡ጭኔን፡አንስቼ፡ ከምጋደም፡ለሁለታችንም፡ውርደትና፡ከእርሱ፡ጋር፡የሞት፡ሞት፡መስሎ፡ስለ፡ታየኝ፡ሥራዬን፡ትቸ፡ከዘ መዶችህ፡ቤት፡ቀኑን፡ማሳለፍ፡መረጥኩ። ወጥ፡መሥራቱና፡እንጀራ፡መጋገሩን፡አንተ፡ስትገባ፡ማከናወ ኑ፡የመረጥኩት፡ከመደፈር፡የሚያድኝ፡ሆኖ፡ስላገኘሁት፡ነው”። በማለት፡ምሬቷን፡ነገረችው።

ተሠሪው፡ወታደር፡ሚስቱን፡ለመድፈር፡ያደረገው፡ሙከራ፡ያበሳጩውና፡ያናደደው፡አቶ፡ካሣ፡ ሳይውል፡ሳያድር፡ለንጉሡ፡አቤቱታ፡ማሰማት፡እንዳለበት፡ወሰነ። በውሳኔውም፡መሠረት፡በጧቱ፡ወደ፡ ንጉሡ፡ችሎት፡ደብረ፡ታቦር፡ኅሩይ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡አቀና። ኅሩይ፡ጊዮርጊስ፡እንደ፡ደረሰም፡ጮኸት፡ማሰሚያ ው፡በታ፡ቆሞ፡“ጌታዬ!፡አቤት!፡አቤት!፡የሚለውን፡ጩኸት፡አሰማ። በደንቡ፡መሠረትም፡የንጉሡ፡ኢጋ ፋሪዎች፡ወደ፡ችሎቱ፡አቀረቡት።

“አቤት፡ጌታዬ!፡እግዚአብሔር፡ያሳይዎ፡ክርስቶስ፡ያመልክትዎ፡..... እኔ፡እያረስኩ፡ሚስቱ፡ እዬ፡ፈጨች፡እዬ፡ጋገረችና፡እግሩን፡እያ፡ጠበች፡የምንቀልበው፡የንጉሡ፡ወታደር፡እኔ፡ወደ፡ሥራ፡ስሄ ድ፡ሚስቱን፡ካልደፈርኩሽ፡እያለ፡አስቸግሯታል። ንጉሥ፡ሆይ፡እርሱ፡ተነሥቶ፡ሌላ፡ጨዋ፡ሰው፡ይመደ ብልኝ”። ብሎ፡በደሉን፡አሰማ። ዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡የአቶ፡ካሣን፡አቤቱታ፡ካዳመጡ፡በኋላ፡ጉዳዩን፡በዐቃቤ፡ ሰዓት፡ለማየት፡ካሣ፡እንዲወጣ፡ተደረገ። በንጉሡ፡ሰብሳቢነት፡የመኳንንቶች፡ጉባዔ፡በአቶ፡ካሣ፡አቤቱ ታ፡ላይ፡ተወያይቶ፡የደረሰበት፡ውሳኔ፡በንጉሡ፡አንደበት፡ለአቤት፡ባዩ፡እንዲነገር፡ስምምነት፡ላይ፡በመ ደረሱ፡አቶ፡ካሣ፡እንዲገባ፡ተጠራ። ዐዜ፡የሐንስም፡“አብዳው፡እንጂ!፡ምፅሪ፡ከትግራይ፡ጭኖ፡ሊመጣ፡ ነው?። ብለው፡ነገሩት።..... ይህ፡ወሳኔ፡የካሣን፡ብቻ፡ሳይሆን፡የመላውን፡የበጌምድርና፡ስሜንን፡

ሕዝብ፡ክብር፡ያዋረደ፡ነው።ካሣ፡ግን፡የንጉሡን፡ውሳኔ፡አሜን፡ብሎ፡ባለ፡መቀበል፡የዚያኑ፡ዕለት፡ ማታ፡ገስግሶ፡የተሠራውን፡ወታደር፡አንገት፡በጎራዴ፡ቀንጥሶ፡“ዱር፡ቤቴ”፡ብሎ፡ተሰደደ።

ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡የወታደራቸው፡አንገት፡ተቆርጦ፡መሞቱን፡እንደ፡ሰሙ፡የካሣና፡የሰባት፡ትውል ዱ፡ንብረት፡እንዲወረስ፡አዘዙ።ትዕዛዙም፡ተግባራዊ፡ሆነ።የአቶ፡ካሣና፡የዘመዶቹ፡ንብረት፡መወረስና፡ መዘረፍ፡ሰብብ፡ሆኖ፡የአያሌ፡ዜጎች፡ንብረት፡ተዘረፈ።ቀደም፡ሲል፡ጀምሮ፡ተሠሪ፡ሠራዊታቸው፡በሕዝ ቡ፡ላይ፡ካደረሰው፡ግፍ፡ጋር፡ተደምሮ፡ለካሣ፡አቤቱታ፡የተሰጠው፡ውሳኔ፡“እንግዳ፡አብሮ፡ይበላል፡እን ጂ፡የአስተናጋጅን፡ሚስት፡አይካፈልም”።እና፡“በአባት፡ርስትና፡በሚስት፡የለም፡ዋዛ”።በሚል፡ባሕላዊ፡ ቀመሮች፡ፅኑ፡እምነት፡ያለው፡የበጌምድርና፡ሰሜንን፡ሕዝብ፡በንጉሡ፡አገዛዝ፡ላይ፡የነበረውን፡ቅራኔ፡ አባባሰው።

ፅኑ፡ሃይማኖታዊ፡እምነት፡እንደ፡ነበራቸው፡የሚነገርላቸው፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡ሠራዊታቸው፡የገበሬ ውን፡የሕግ፡ሚስት፡ከክንዱ፡ፈልቅቆ፡ልጃገረድ፡ልጆቹን፡አስገድዶ፡ለፈጸመው፡የዝሙት፡ወንጀል፡ፍት ሕ፡እንዲሰጡ፡ለቀረበላቸው፡አቤቱታ፡የሰጡት፡ውሳኔ፡ሃይማኖታዊም፡ሕጋውም፡አልነበረም።ይህ፡የ ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡ውሳኔ፡በበጌምድርና፡ሰሜን፡ሕዝብ፡በጥላቻና፡በመናናቅ፡ሰሜት፡እንዲተያዩ፡አድርጓል። በመሆኑም፡የበጌምድርና፡ሰሜን፡አባቶች፡ተበልቶ፡ተጠጥቶ፡ሲያበቃ፡በሚደረግ፡የማሳረጊያ፡የጸሎት ና፡የምረቃ፡ሥነ-ሥርዓት፡ላይ፡“አገሬ!፡ከትግሬ፡ተሠሪ፡ከቀዳዳ፡ሱሪ፡ያድንህ!”።በማለት፡ይመረቅ፡እን ደ፡ነበር፡ዛሬም፡እንደሚመረቅበት፡ይታወቃል።ውሳኔው፡“ትግሬ፡አስተዳደር፡አይችልም”።ለሚል፡የ ተዛባ፡አባባል፡መነሻ፡ሆኗል።ከዚህም፡የተነሳ፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡በ፲፰፻፹፩፡ዓመተ፡ምሕረት፡ወደ፡መተማ፡ ዘምተው፡ከደርቡሾት፡ጋር፡ባደረጉት፡ጦርነት፡የበጌምድር፡ሕዝብ፡ተሳትፎ፡የጠበቁትን፡ያህል፡እንዳልነ በር፡አባቶች፡ይናገራሉ።

አቶ፡ካሣ፡ገብረየስ፡ዐፄ፡ዮሐንስ፡መተማ፡ላይ፡ሲሞቱና፡አልጋቸው፡በምኒልክ፡ሲያዝ፡ወደ፡ሰላ ማዊ፡ኑሮው፡ተመልሶ፡ምኒልክ፡“እውነተኛው፡የበጌምድር፡ጀግና፡አንተ፡ነህ”።በማለት፡የፍታውራሪነ ት፡ማዕረግ፡የሰጡት፡መሆኑ፡ታወቋል።ካሣም፡ጀግንነቱን፡በሚስቱ፡ነጣቂ፡ላይ፡ብቻ፡ሳይሆን፡በአገር፡ ነጣቂ፡ላይም፡በማስመስከር፡በ፲፰፻፹፮፡ዓመተ፡ምሕረት፡ዐድዋ፡ላይ፡ጣሊያን፡ጋር፡በተደረገው፡ ጦርነት፡ሙያ፡ሠርቶ፡እንደ፡ተሰዋ፡አቶ፡እርቅዬ፡አድማሱ፡ከአባታቸው፡የሰሙትን፡ነግረውኛል”።<sup>\*፲፪፡ገጽ፡ ፲፪፻፩-፲፪፡ሥልጣን፡ተሻግ፡ትግሬዎችና፡የኢትዮጵያ፡አንድነት፡በተክሌ፡የሻው፡፪፻፲፡ዓመተ፡ምሕረት።</sup>

እንግዲህ፡መጻሕፍትን፡አገላብጠን፡የማንኛውንም፡ደራሲ፡አመለካከት፡ሰንመለከት፡የዐፄ፡ ዮሐንስን፡ለሥልጣን፡ጥመኝነት፡አነሣሥ፡በጣም፡ጎልቶ፡እናነባለን።ኃያላንና፡ታዋቂ፡የኢትዮጵያ፡ነገሥ ታትን፡ሰም፡እዬ፡ጠቀሱ፡የነከሌ፡ልጅ፡ነኝ፡ወገን፡ነኝ፡በማለት፡ለእንግሊዞችም፡ለፈንሣይዎች፡በጻፏቸ ው፡ደብዳቤዎቻቸው፡አረጋግጠውልናል።

በእርሳቸው፡ዘመን፡ሰላደርሱባቸው፡ሰቆቃ፡የተነገሩ፡እንጉጉሮዎች፡- በ፲፰፻፹፡ዓ.ም.ጥር፡፲፡ ቀን፡ደርቡሾች፡ቤተ፡ክርስቲያን፡አቃጥለው፡ቀሳውስቱንና፡መነኮሳቱን፡ሁሉ፡አረዷቸው።ግሚሱንም፡ በምርኮ፡ሰም፡እዬ፡ያዙት፡ሲሄዱ፡ከምርኮኛው፡አንዱ፡ከዚህ፡ቀጥሎ፡ያለውን፡ገጠሙ፡-

- ፩- “ተከተልከኝ፡ብዬ፡ዘሬ፡ዘሬ፡ሳይ፤  
ወይ፡ጥጋብ፡ወይ፡ኩራት፡ጎንደር፡ቀረህ፡ወይ!፤  
ወገራ፡አሳላፊ፡ደቢያ፡እንጀራ፡ጣይ፤  
ተበላህ፡ጎንደሬ፡አትነሣም፡ወይ!።”
- ፪- “ጃንሆይ፡ልንገርዎት፡ትንሽ፡አማርኛ፤  
ላሙን፡በሬውንም፡ወሰደው፡ገንበኛ፤  
ለምን፡ሆድ፡አይዘርፉም፡አርፈን፡እንድንተኛ”።
- ፫- ከጎጃም፡ሴት፡- “ዘንድሮ፡ንጉሡ፡ደህና፡ቢመለሱ፤  
ምንኛ፡ጎልድፏል፡ጎጃሜ፡ምላሱ።
- ፬- ከወሎዎች፡- “የዮሐንስ፡በቅሎ፡ብረኪ፡ብረኪ፤  
በመተማ፡በኩል፡መጣልሽ፡ማራኪ።

፩- ክርስቲያን፡ነኝ።“የክርስቲያንን፡ደም፡ለመበቀል፡ነው”።ብለው፡ከደርቡሽ፡ጋራ፡ጦርነት፡ያወጁት፡ንጉሥ፡ጎጃምን፡የሠሩበት፡ግፍ፡-“ያዬ፡ዮሐንስ፡ወታደር፡በገዛምንና፡ማቻክል፡የተገኘውን፡የቤተ፡ክርስቲያን፡ሠንቃ፡እዬ፡ነቀለ፡በጭምት፡አፋፍ፡የጥይት፡ማብረጃ፡ለማድረግ፡ተራውን፡(ተርታውን)፡አቁም፡ማገሩን፡እዬ፡ነቀለ፡ማንደድ፤ ታቦቱን፡ከመንበሩ፡እያወጣ፡በዬ፡ሜዳው፡በጣለው፡ጊዜ፡ጳጳሱ፡አቡነ፡ሉቃስ፡በንዴት፡“ደርቡሽን፡አጠፋለሁ፡ብዬ፡መጣሁ፡ያልከው፡በጎጃም፡አንተ፡ደርቡሽ፡ሆንክ”። ብለው፡ዐዬ፡ዮሐንስን፡መቆጣታቸውን፤.....፡ተናደው፡ብዙ፡ጭፍራ፡ሰደው፡ጎጃምን፡ክፉኛ፡ማዘረፋቸውን፡.....፡በዚህ፡ወረራ፡ልብሷን፡የተገፈፈችና፡ከብቶቿ፡የተነዳባት፡አንዲት፡የጎጃም፡ሴት፡-

“በላይኛው፡ጌታ፡በባልንጀራዎ፤  
በቅዱስ፡ሚካኤል፡በጋሻ፡ጃግሬዎ፤  
በጽላተ፡ሙሴ፡በነጭ፡አበዛዎ፤  
ጎጃምን፡ይማሩት፡ፈሪም፡አንልዎ”። ዐዬ፡ዮሐንስ፤በተክለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ፡፲፱፻፹፪፡፭፻፬፡፭።

፪- በግዳጅ፡ክርስቲያን፡መሆኑ፡ያሳዘነው፡የወሎ፡እስላም፡-  
“ታላቅ፡ታናሽ፡በላን፡ከርካ፡አደባባይ፤  
ክርስቲያን፡ሆይ!፡አለልብ፡ሥጋ፡ይጣፍጣል፡ወይ?።

፫- ዐዬ፡ዮሐንስ፡መተማ፡በጦርነቱ፡ውስጥ፡መሞታቸው፡ሲሰማ፡ንጉሥ፡ተክለ፡ሃይማኖት፡አጎበር፡ያስተክለና፡እዚያ፡ውስጥ፡የንጉሥ፡ነገሥቱን፡ምሥል፡አስቀምጠው፡የጎጃምን፡ሕዝብ፡ክተት፡ብለው፡እንዲያለቅስ፡ያዘዙታል።ከዚያ፡አንድ፡አስለቃሽ፡ትመጣና፡\_

“ሲገዙ፡እንዳልኖሩ፡እንዳልበሉ፡ሁላ፤  
ለተባይ፡ሰጥተውን፡ዳርገውን፡ለተኩላ፤  
ወጥተው፡ሲቀመጡ፡ንጉሡ፡ጅበላ፤  
በጃችን፡ሳይጠጣ፡በጃችን፡ሳይበላ፤  
ደም፡መላሽ፡ሆነን፡መሀመድ፡አብደላ፤  
ዘሩን፡ይባርክለት፡የሚያምንበት፡አላ”።

ስትል፡ንጉሡ፡ተቆጥተው፡እንድትያዝ፡ያደርጉና፡ልቅሶው፡እንዲቀጥል፡ያዘዛሉ።ከዚያ፡ሁለተኛይቱ፡አስለቃሽ፡ትነሣና፡-

“ደህና፡ተሰላድቷል፡ተጠርጓል፡መንገዱ፤  
ዐዬ፡በሄዱበት፡ንጉሡም፡ይሂዱ”።

ስትል፡ለልቅሶ፡የከተተው፡ሕዝብ፡በማልቀስ፡ፈንታ፡በሣቅ፡ያወካል።ያን፡ጊዜ፡ንጉሡ፡የሚያደርጉትን፡አጥተው፡“የተያዘችውን፡አስለቃሽ፡ልቀቁ፡“ብለው፡ልቅሶውን፡ፈትተው፡ተነሡ፡ይባላል።

\*ሌላ፡ሌላም፡መጨመር፡ይቻል፡ነበረና፡ለግዜው፡በዚህ፡እንግታው።  
\*ገጽ፡፭፻፴፱፡የልም፡እግት፡በሊቀ፡ምሁር፡ሐዲስ፡ዓለማዬሁ፡፲፱፻፹፡ዓ.ም.

### ራስ፡አሉላ፡እንግዳ፡-

“ራስ፡አሉላ፡በኢትዮጵያ፡ታሪክ፡ውስጥ፡አኩሪና፡መልካም፡ታሪክ፡ካላቸው፡ሰዎች፡መካከል፡አንዱና፡የመጀመሪያው፡ረድፍ፡የሚሰለፉ፡ዕውቅ፡የጦር፡ጀኔራል፡አርቆ፡አሳቢ፡ላእክ፡መንግሥት፡ቆራጥ፡ብልጎ፡ወታደርና፡የጦር፡መሪ፡ናቸው”።የራስ፡አሉላ፡ታሪክ፡ውስጥ፡የጎላ፡በታ፡እንደይዘ፡ካደረጉት፡ተግባርቻቸው፡አንዱና፡ዋናው፡የባሕረ፡ነጋሽ፡ገዥ፡በነበሩበት፡(በ፲፰፻፸፱፡ዓ.ም.)፡ወቅት፡ከምፅዋ፡ተንቀሳቅሶ፡መላ፡ኢትዮጵያን፡በቅኝ፡ግዛት፡ቀንበር፡ሥር፡ለማዋል፡የተሰለፈውን፡የጣሊያን፡ጦር፡ሠራዊት፡ዶጋሊ፡ላይ፡ገጥመው፡ድል፡የነሱበት፡ነው።ይህ፡ድል፡ወታደራዊ፡ብቻ፡ሳይሆን፡ላእክ፡መንግሥታዊ፡ጭምር፡ነበር።ድሉ፡በአፍሪካ፡የቅኝ፡ግዛት፡ታሪክ፡ውስጥ፡በዘማናዊ፡መንገድ፡የተደራጀ፡የሠለጠነና፡የታወቀ፡አውሮፓዊ፡ኃይል፡በጥቁር፡ኃይል፡መቋቋም፡ብቻ፡ሳይሆን፡ድል፡ማድረግም፡እንደ፡እሚቻል፡በቅኝ፡ግዛት፡ሥር፡ለሚማቅቁ፡ሕዝቦች፡ለመጀመሪያ፡ጊዜ፡ትምህርት፡የሰጠ፡ነበር።ይሁን፡እንጂ፡ይህ

ን፡በአፍሪካ፡ፀረ፡ቅኝ፡አገዛዝ፡ተጋድሎ፡ውስጥ፡ጉልህና፡ፈር፡ቀዳጅ፡ሚና፡የተጫወተውን፤ በተለይም፡በኢትዮጵያ፡ነፃነትና፡አገራዊ፡ታሪክ፡ውስጥ፡የለየ፡በታ፡ያለው፡የደጋሊን፡ድል፡ባለቤት፡ሹም፤ ሸልሞ፡ለተጨማሪ፡ታሪካዊ፡ኃላፊነት፡እንዲዘጋጁ፡ከማድረግ፡ይልቅ፤ ዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡የራስ፡አሉላን፡አንገት፡የሚያስደፋ፤ በአገሪቱ፡ነፃነት፡ላይ፡አደጋን፡የሚጋብዝና፡ድል፡የተነሳው፡የጣሊያን፡ጦር፡የሚያንሰራራበትን፡ተግባር፡ፈጸሙ። “ራስ፡አሉላ፡ደጋሊ፡ከጣሊያን፡ጋር፡ያደረጉት፡ጦርነት፡ከእኔ፡ዕውቅና፡ውጪ፡ነው”፡በሚል፡ምክንያት፡ከባሕረ፡ነጋሽ፡ግዛታቸውና፡ከጦር፡አዛዥነታቸው፡አጋዟቸው። \*\*ገጽ፡፫፻፳፱፡ሥልጣን፡ተሻሚ፡ትግራይ፡የኢትዮጵያ፡ድኅነት፡፪፻፲፯፡ዓ.ም. በተከለ፡የሻው።\*ገጽ፡፫፻፺፯፡ዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡በተከለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኩሪያ፡፲፱፻፹፪።



ራስ፡አሉላ፡እንግዳ።

ለኢትዮጵያ፡አንድነትና፡የባሕር፡ወደባን፡አስከባሪ፡የነበሩት፡አገር፡ወዳዳ፤ ጀግናው፡ብልጽ፤ ደፋሩና፡አርቆ፡አሣቢው፡ኢትዮጵያዊ፡ራስ፡አሉላ፡እንግዳ፡ነበሩ።  
ዐዜ፡ተክለ፡ጊዮርጊስን፡በመማረካቸው፡-  
“ንጉሥ፡ማራኪ፡ከነ፡ዘውዱ፤  
የበዝብዝ፡አሽከር፡አሉላ፡ወንዱ፤  
ከነፋስ፡የፈጠነ፤  
በወንድነቱ፡የተማመነ፤  
ክንዱ፡ብርቱ፡እንዳንበሳ፤  
በጠላት፡ሠፈር፡የሚያገሳ”።\*U ተብሎ፡ተገጥሞላቸዋል።  
በደጋልሊው፡ጦርነት፡የራስ፡አሉላ፡የጉብዝና፡ዝና፡በመላው፡ኢትዮጵያ፡ተሠራጭቷል። በኢጣሊያኖችም፡በኩል፡ከማናቸውም፡የዐዜ፡የሐንስ፡መኩንን፡የበለጡ፡የታወቁና፡በየመጽሐፉ፡የሚታወሱ፡ናቸው። ከደጋሊ፡ጦርነት፡ወዲህ፡በየጊዜው፡እንደዚህ፡እየተባለ፡ተግጥሞላቸዋል፡-

- ፩- መብቱን፡የሐንስ፡ላሉላ፡ቢሰጠው፤  
እንደ፡ቀትር፡እሳት፡ቱርክን፡ገላመጠው፤  
ጣልያንም፡ወደቀ፡እያንቀጠቀጠው፤  
አጭዶና፡ከምሮ፡እንደ፡ገብስ፡አሰጣው።
- ፪- አባ፡ነጋ፡አሉላ፡ካሥመራ፡ቢነሣ፤  
እንዳንበሣ፡ሆኖ፡እሳት፡እያገሣ፤  
የችግር፡ምስጋና፡ባይወሳ፤  
ቢቸግረው፡ጣልያን፡አለ፡ፎርሳ፡ፎርሳ፤
- ፫- ጣሊያን፡በሀገርህ፡አልሰማህም፡ወሬ፤  
የበዝብዝ፡አሽከሮች፡እነ፡ሞት፡አይፈሬ፤  
ዘለው፡ጉብ፡ይላሉ፡እንደ፡ጎፈር፡ዐውሬ፤
- ፬- አባ፡ነጋ፡አሉላ፡የደጋ፡ላይ፡ኮሶ፤  
በጥላው፡ያደክማል፡እንኳንስ፡ተቀምሶ፤
- ፭- ጣሊያን፡ሰሐጢ፡ላይ፡እግሩን፡ቢዘረጋ፤  
በብረት፡ምጣዱ፡በሰሐጢ፡አደጋ፤  
አንገርግቦ፡ቆላው፡አሉላ፡አባ፡ነጋ፤
- ፮- ተው፡ተመከር፡ጣሊያን፡ይሻላል፡ምክር፤  
ሰሐጢ፡ላይ፡ሆነህ፡መሬት፡ብትቆፍር፤  
ኋላ፡ይሆንሃል፡ላንተው፡መቃብር፤  
ይቺ፡አገር፡ኢትዮጵያ፡የበዝብዝ፡አገር፤

ምንም፡አትቃጣ፡አንዳራስ፡ነብር።

ይሁን፡እንጂ፡በድጋሊ፡የራስ፡አሉላ፡አሸናፊነት፡ያለ፡ፈቃዴ፡ተዋጋህ፡በማለት፡በንጉሥ፡ነገሥ  
ቱ፡ዘንድ፡ቅሬታ፡ሲያሳድር፡በሌላ፡በኩል፡በንጉሥ፡ነገሥቱ፡ዙሪያ፡የነበሩ፡መሳፍንትና፡የንጉሥ፡ነገሥቱ፡  
ቤተ፡ሰባት፡ሳይቀሩ፡ባንድ፡ወገን፡አሉላ፡ከተራ፡ቤተ፡ሰባት፡የተወለዱ፡መሆናቸውን፡በመጥቀስ፡በሌላ፡  
በኩል፡ጠላትን፡በማሸነፍ፡ዝናቸው፡እዬ፡ገነነ፡በሔደ፡መጠን፡ለወደ፡ፊቱ፡አስፈሪ፡ሊሆን፡ይችላል፡በማ  
ለት፡በንጉሥ፡ዘንድ፡ጥላቻና፡ጥርጣሬ፡እንዲያድር፡ያደርጉ፡ነብር፡ይባላል”።\*ላ \*ሀ-ገጽ፡፳፱።\*ላ-ገጽ፡፫፻፺-፳፡ፀ፱።  
የሐንስ፡በተከለ፡ጻድቅ፡መኮሪያ፡፲፱፻፳፪።

በመጨረሻም፡ራስ፡አሉላ፡ከደጃዝማች፡ሐጎስ፡ጋራ፡በግዛት፡ተጣልተው፡ሲፋለሙ፡ደጃዝማ  
ች፡ሐጎስ፡ተሸንፈው፡ሲሞቱ፡ራስ፡አሉላ፡በደረሰባቸው፡የመቁሰል፡አደጋ፡ሰበብ፡ዓርፈዋል።የጀግና፡እና  
ት፡በድባብ፡ትሂድ፡የራስ፡አሉላን፡ነፍስ፡ይማር።ኢትዮጵያም፡ዛሬ፡እንደሳቸው፡ፀ፱፡ምኒልክና፡ፀ፱፡  
ቴዎድሮስ፡የመሳሰሉ፡ጀግናዎቻችን፡በመናፈቅ፡ላይ፡ስለ፡ሆነች፡ከወንድ፡ልጆቻ፡አንዱ፡ብቅ፡እንደሚል፡  
አንጠረጠርም።

የዘመናችንን፡ሁኔታ፡ስንመለከትም፡በአፍቃሬ፡የሐንስ፡የትግራይ፡ወያኔዎች፡ለሥልጣንና፡ዘረ  
ፋ፡እንጂ፡ኢትዮጵያውያንን፡አስተባብረው፡መሥራት፡አለ፡መፈላጋቸውን፡ለሃያ፡አመታት፡እያዩናቸ  
ው፡ነው።ስለዚህ፡ፋሽስቱ፡አመፀኛ፡ኤርትራዊው፡ዓረብ፡ለገሥ፡ዜናዊ፡አሥረሥ፡ክከሃዲው፡አያቱ፡ደጃ  
ዝማች፡አሥረሥ፡በወረሰው፡ተንኮል፡ሕዝብና፡ሕዝብን፡በማበጣበጥ፡አከፋፍሎ፡አገር፡ለማጥፋት፡ያቀ  
ደውን፡ቀጥሎበታል።

ከሀገረ፡አገዛዜላብሔር፡ወሕዝብ፡ኢትዮጵያ፡አስተምህር፡ለኩሉ፡ዓለም፡ያላላቅ፡ታላቅ፡ሕዝባዊ፡ሰብሰባ፡ጥሪ።በመምህር፡ሐጎስ፡ዓለማዬሁ።ገጽ፡  
፳፯፤

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The Ethiopian Empire... Today's communique emphasizes that the empire has been organized in such a way as to respect the interests and traditions of native peoples... The regions of the Moslem population are fully guaranteed and protected... Regional Governments... The Government of Ethiopia, with its capital at Addis Ababa, comprising the old colony of Ethiopia... The Government of Amhara, comprising all Amharic populations... The Government of Galla and Sidama, comprising all the territories... The Government of Harar, with its capital at Harar, comprising all the lands... The Government of Somali-land, comprising the whole of the old Somali-land... The five regional Governments will be represented by a Council of Ministers... Italy DIVIDES CONQUERED ETHIOPIA... WITH Ethiopia and Italian Somaliland included and divided five governments have been set up... ITALY DIVIDES CONQUERED ETHIOPIA



ሥዕል አሥራ ስድስት

ፋሽስት ጣሊያንና ወያኔ አንድ ናቸው። ወያኔ ምንም እንኳን በአማርኛ ቋንቋ ክልል ይበለው እንጂ የፋሽስት ጣሊያን ኢትዮጵያን በሰፊ የሸንሸገበትን ካርታ በተጥታ በሥራ አውሎታል። ይህን የከፋፍለው ግዛ ሥራው (በአውሮጳውያን አገገንንት ዲሞክራሲ) ስም ወያኔ በሥራ ላይ አውሎት ያለ ነው። ይህም ካርታ ኢ. አ. አ. ሰኔ 2 ቀን 1936 ዓ. ም. ለአስረድነት በኒው ፕሮቪ ታይምስ ገጣጣ ያወጣ ነው።





ጎጠኛው፡ኤርትራዊ፡ዓረብ፡አገር፡ሻጭና፡በረሃ  
ብ፡ነጋዴው፡ለገሠ፡ዜናዊ፡አሥረሥ፡ወንጃለኛ፡ስለ፡ሆነ፡  
ማንኛውም፡ሕዝብ፡ሊያወግዘው፡ይገባል፡።በአንድ፡ዘር፡  
ላይ፡አተኩሮ፡ሊሻሻሉ፡የሚገባቸውን፡በማርገብ፡ፈንታ፡  
ወደ፡ዘመነ፡መሳፍንቱ፡ዘመን፡መልሶ፡ሊያበጣብጠን፡  
እዩ፡ሞከረ፡ነው፡።እነዚህ፡ከሃዲዎች፡ያልተጠሉ፡ማን፡  
ይጠላልና፡ትግሬን፡አትወዱም፡እያሉ፡ሕዝብ፡የሚያሰቃ  
ዩ፡የጠላነው፡ዘረኝነታቸውን፡ነው፡።ኢትዮጵያችንን፡ለ  
ውጭ፡ዜጋ፡ከመሸጥ፡ይልቅ፡ድርሻችንን፡ይዘን፡አብራን፡  
እንሥራ፡እያልን፡ነው፡።

ሌላው፡የትግሬ፡ጎጠኛ፡የከሃዲው፡ደጃዝማች፡ገብረ፡ሥላሴ፡ልጅ፡ደጃዝማች፡ዘውዴ፡ገብረ፡  
ሥላሴም፡ምኒልክ፡ኤርትራን፡በ፩፡ሚሊዮን፡ሊሬ፡ሉግ፡ፈርናንዲ፡[ሶማሊያ]ን፡በ፫፡ሚሊዮን፡ሊሬ፡  
እንደ፡ሸጡ፡ሊነግሩን፡ቃጥቷቸዋል፡።ደጃዝማች፡ገብረ፡ሥላሴ፡የሚባሉት፡ከትግሬ፡መሬት፡በ፰፡  
ጠበንጃ፡ለኢጣሊያ፡የሸጡ፡ናቸው፡። <sup>\*ጃ፤-ኢትዮ፡ላዮን፡ጎሞ፡ሰሊዳ፡ጊታቸው፡ጋረደው፡ጀርመኒ፡</sup> ..... The fact that he did not attempt  
to pursue his victory by moving to Eritrea, and the subsequent settlement of the Ethiopian-Italian  
border which followed the Mareb-Belesa-Muna line against the payment of five million lire by the  
Italians in May, 1902, have also led to the allegations which are often made that “Menelik literally sold a  
number of villages with all their inhabitants.” .....”A similar attitude can be seen in the South in  
dealing with the Italians over the region of Lugh Fernandi where the Italians were advancing from  
Somaliland. An area of 50,000 square kilometers was ceded for three million lire by a treaty  
concluded on May 16, 1908.” <sup>\*ጃ፤፤-፡፡፡ ERITREA-AND-ETHIOPIA IN THE CONEX -OF-THE-RED-SEA-AND-AFRICA-BY-ZEWDE-GEBRE-SELLASSIE-March1976.</sup>

በኢትዮጵያውያን፡የተነገሩ፡ስለ፡ምኞች፡-

፩- አገር፡ተላላ፡ነው፤  
ወንዝ፡ተላላ፡ነው፤ይጓዘል፡እንደ፡ሰው፤  
በዩ፡በሩ፡ቁሞ፡ጀግና፡ካልመለሰው፡።

፪- ቆረጡት፡ያንን፡ዛፍ፡እነ፡ጣም፡አያውቁ፤  
ምን፡ያፈራ፡ይሆን፡ብለው፡ሳይጠይቁ፤

፫- አርሲን፡ምን፡ነካው፡በስሜት፡ተነዳ፤  
እህል፡ሳይቸግረው፡ገባ፡የሥጋ፡እዳ፤  
በሐረርጌ፡በኩል፡ጩኸት፡በርክቷል፤  
የሌላውን፡እንጃ፡አማራስ፡ተፈቷል፤

፬- የወያኔ፣ሠራዊት፣የከተት፣ዓይነት፣የገበሬ፣ሠራዊት፣መሆኑ፣ህልውናውም፣በዘረፋ፣ላይ፣መመ  
ሥረቱና፣ይህ፣ዓይነቱ፣ሠራዊትም፣በጳጳኛው፣ክፍለ፣ዘመን፣መግቢያ፣ላይ፣መኖሩ፣በዘረፋ፣የሚተዳደር፣  
የገበሬ፣ሠራዊት ባሕል፣ከአገራችን፣ፈጽሞ፣ያልተ፣ወገደ፣መሆኑን፣የሚያሳይ፣ነው።የጎጃ ም፣ሕዝብ፣

ገጽ፡፲፩-፲፩፤

የወያኔ፣ሠራዊት፣በወረራና፣በዘረፋ፣የፈፀመበት፣ግፍ፣ዐዳ፣የሐንስ፣፬ኛ፣በሁለት፣ጊዜ፣ወረራ፣የፈፀ  
ሙትን፣ጭካኔ፣የተሞላበት፣ወረራ፣ስላስታወሰው፡-

ጠማችን፣ባይጠራ፣ጠሎታችን፣ቢያንስ፣  
በልጅ፣ልጅ፣መጡብን፣ዐዳ፣የሐንስ፤

፭- ጎንደርም፣በበኩሉ፣የተፈጸመበትን፣ምዝበራ፣ለትግራይ፣ሕዝብ፣ለማመልከት፡-

ወያኔ፣ሃብታችንን፣ዘረፈው፣በሙሉ፤  
መልሱ፣ያልን፣እለት፣አጣን፣እንዳትሉ፤

፮- እነዚህ፣በልገኞች፣እዩት፣ሲቀናጡ፣  
ዐማራን፣አድኑት፣ብለው፣ትዕዛዝ፣ሰጡ፤

፯- የምትጠፋን፣አገር፣አውቃለሁኝ፣እኔ፣  
በጭቃ፣ሹም፣አገር፣አምሳ፣ምስለኔ፤

፰- እጅ፣የሚያስቆረጥም፣ዶሮ፣ወጥ፣ካሻችሁ፣  
ኢሳያስ፣አፈወቅ፣ከባረከላችሁ፣  
ለመበለቱማ፣መለስ፣አለላችሁ፤

፱- አህያና፣ባንዳ፣ሁለቱ፣አንድ፣ናቸው፣  
ጋማና፣ጅራት፣ነው፣የሚለያያቸው፤

፲- የሰማይ፣የምድር፣ገብቶብን፣ባንድ፣ዘር፣  
ፍቺ፣ፍቺ፣ያላል፣የቅዳሴው፣መዝሙር፤

፲፩- አገሬ፣ተባብራ፣ካልረገጠች፣እርካብ፣  
ነገራችን፣ሁሉ፣የእንቧይ፣ካብ፣የእንቧይ፣ካብ፤ በቀኝ፣ጌታ፣የፍታሔ፣ንጉሤ።።

፲፪- ምድር፣ሁሉን፣ነገር፣ተሸክማ፣ስትኖር፣  
የከበዳት፣የለም፣ከሰነፍ፣ሰው፣በቀር።  
በዕውቀት፣ሥልጣኔ፣ግሎ፣ለመነሣት፣  
ቆስቋሽ፣ይፈልጋል፣የሰው፣ልጅ፣እንደሣት። በከበደ፣ሚካኤል።

እግዚአብሔር፣ኢትዮጵያና፣ሕዝቧን፣አጠንክሮ፣ይባርክ።አሜን።።

ዜናማርቆስ፣መርሐ፣ካናዳ።

አስተያየት፣መስጠት፣ከፈለጉ፡- E-mail፡- zienamarqos@yahoo.com

